

## 11.—Quantities and Values of the World Production of Gold and Silver, by Countries, calendar years 1930 and 1931—concluded.

Country.	Calendar Year 1930.				Calendar Year 1931.			
	Gold.		Silver.		Gold.		Silver.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value (\$0-38724 per oz.). <sup>1</sup>	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value (\$0-29013 per oz.). <sup>1</sup>
	oz. fine.	\$	oz. fine.	\$	oz. fine.	\$	oz. fine.	\$
<b>Europe—</b>								
Czechoslovakia...	2,411	49,840	890,555	344,858	1,093	22,594	899,267	260,904
France.....	42,663	881,922	652,002	252,481	42,663	881,922	652,002	189,165
Germany.....	6,076	125,602	5,485,433	2,124,179	4,115	85,064	5,784,588	1,678,283
Italy.....	1,723	35,627	571,653	221,367	2,165	44,757	719,324	208,668
Roumania.....	85,904	1,775,793	142,038	55,002	96,482	1,994,460	155,798	45,201
Russia.....	1,433,664	29,636,463	300,000 <sup>2</sup>	116,172	1,700,960	35,161,963	350,000 <sup>2</sup>	101,545
Spain.....	484	10,000 <sup>3</sup>	2,659,223	1,029,757	483	10,000 <sup>3</sup>	3,098,713	899,080
Sweden.....	60,000	1,240,310	75,000 <sup>4</sup>	29,043	90,000	1,860,465	80,000 <sup>5</sup>	23,210
Yugoslavia.....	23,148	478,512	100,308	38,843	21,862	45,927	94,713	27,479
<b>Totals<sup>6</sup></b> .....	<b>1,656,555</b>	<b>34,244,035</b>	<b>12,064,991</b>	<b>4,672,045</b>	<b>1,960,306</b>	<b>40,523,136</b>	<b>12,927,567</b>	<b>3,750,674</b>
<b>Asia—</b>								
British India.....	329,231	6,805,809	7,072,050	2,738,581	330,484	6,831,710	5,923,065	1,718,441
China <sup>7</sup> .....	98,750	2,000,000	50,000	19,362	96,750	2,000,000	60,000	17,408
Chosen (Korea).....	159,708	3,299,400	68,758	26,626	169,312	3,500,000 <sup>8</sup>	65,000 <sup>9</sup>	18,858
Federated Malay States.....	29,597	611,824	-	-	29,462	609,033	-	-
Japan.....	388,740	8,035,965	5,628,558	2,179,603	402,000	8,785,530	5,000,000 <sup>10</sup>	1,450,660
Netherlands East Indies.....	110,435	2,282,894	2,094,251	810,978	100,083	2,068,899	1,473,113	427,394
Philippine Islds.....	179,204	3,704,475	110,307	42,715	181,931	3,761,881	97,063	28,170
Taiwan.....	15,576	321,995	15,163	5,872	16,931	350,000 <sup>11</sup>	12,000 <sup>12</sup>	3,482
<b>Totals<sup>6</sup></b> .....	<b>1,312,285</b>	<b>27,127,343</b>	<b>15,262,270</b>	<b>5,910,163</b>	<b>1,357,093</b>	<b>28,053,616</b>	<b>12,831,818</b>	<b>3,722,895</b>
<b>Oceania—</b>								
Australia (including New Guinea and Papua).....	499,326	10,321,988	9,649,733	3,736,762	654,214	13,523,800	8,244,061	2,391,858
New Zealand.....	122,532	2,532,961	515,263	199,530	129,720	2,681,550	435,066	126,208
<b>Totals<sup>6</sup></b> .....	<b>621,858</b>	<b>12,854,949</b>	<b>10,164,996</b>	<b>3,936,292</b>	<b>783,934</b>	<b>16,205,350</b>	<b>8,679,097</b>	<b>2,518,066</b>
<b>Africa—</b>								
Belgian Congo.....	195,890	4,049,406	13,000 <sup>13</sup>	5,034	211,758	4,377,434	15,000 <sup>14</sup>	4,352
British West Africa.....	246,075	5,086,822	200	77	259,023	5,364,478	252,903	73,375
Ethiopia (Abyssinia).....	4,501	93,044	-	-	4,000 <sup>15</sup>	82,687	-	-
French West Africa.....	5,427	112,177	-	-	5,321	110,000 <sup>16</sup>	-	-
Madagascar.....	7,234	149,540	-	-	7,298	150,863	-	-
Rhodesia—								
Northern.....	7,513	155,307	637	247	9,364	193,571	548	159
Southern.....	547,630	11,320,517	72,720	28,160	532,111	10,999,710	75,960	22,038
Tanganyika.....	11,072	228,878	1,278	495	12,730	263,152	1,672	485
Union of South Africa.....	10,716,351	221,526,636	1,050,038	406,617	10,877,777	224,863,607	1,063,050	308,423
<b>Totals<sup>6</sup></b> .....	<b>11,749,557</b>	<b>242,884,891</b>	<b>1,305,381</b>	<b>505,498</b>	<b>11,927,961</b>	<b>246,572,848</b>	<b>1,560,143</b>	<b>452,644</b>
<b>Totals for World..</b>	<b>29,836,318</b>	<b>430,724,931</b>	<b>243,708,426</b>	<b>96,397,847</b>	<b>22,818,701</b>	<b>459,104,453</b>	<b>192,769,971</b>	<b>55,916,942</b>

<sup>1</sup> Average price per fine ounce in London for 1930, and in New York for 1931. <sup>2</sup> Estimate based on United States imports of ore and bullion and interrogatory data. <sup>3</sup> Estimate based on other years' production. <sup>4</sup> Last year's figures. <sup>5</sup> Amount exported. <sup>6</sup> Totals include other countries not specified.

## Subsection 2.—Silver.

Although no official statistics of the production of silver were published prior to 1887 the annual reports of the operating companies showed that from 1869 to 1885 about 4,000,000 oz. of silver, with a probable value of \$4,800,000, were produced in the Port Arthur district in Ontario. From 1887 to 1893 the annual